

# Grammar

## Present perfect

I've  
You've  
He's  
She's      **been** to Petra.  
It's  
We've  
They've

(I've = I have  
He's = He has)

**Have** you ever **been**  
to Petra?

Yes, I **have**.  
No, I **haven't**.

(**ever** = at any time up to  
now)

## 1 If someone says 'I've been to Hawaii' what does this mean? Answer the questions.

- Is the person in Hawaii now?
- Did the person go to Hawaii at some time in their life 'up to now'?
- Do we know *when* the person went to Hawaii?



## 2 Complete the table with 's, 've, haven't or hasn't.

	Affirmative	Negative
I, you, we, they	a) I ____ been to Tuscany.	b) I ____ been to Istanbul.
he, she, it	c) He ____ been to Hawaii.	d) He ____ been to Petra.



Listen, check and repeat.

What's the full form of *I've* and *He's*?



## 3 Complete the questions and answers.

- |  |                 |                  |
|--|-----------------|------------------|
| a) 'Have you ever been to Angkor Wat?'                   | 'Yes, I have.'  | 'No, I haven't.' |
| b) 'Has your father ever been to London?'                | 'Yes, he ____.' | 'No, he ____.'   |
| c) '____ you ever been to a big pop concert?'            | '____.'         | '____.'          |
| d) '____ your mother ever been to a football match?'     | '____.'         | '____.'          |
| e) '____ you and your family ever been to Paris?'        | '____.'         | '____.'          |
| f) '____ students in the class ever been to your house?' | '____.'         | '____.'          |



Listen, check and repeat.



## 4 Work with a partner. Ask and answer the questions in Exercise 3.

# Vocabulary

## 1 Match the actions in the pictures (1-6) with the past participles in the box.



work in a bar



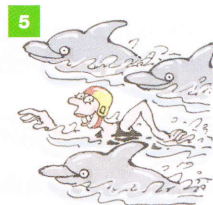
buy a diamond  
ring



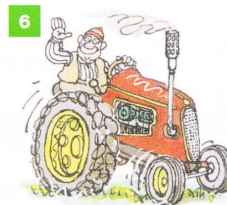
do a parachute  
jump



meet someone  
famous



swim with  
dolphins



drive a tractor

☒ 2 bought    ☐ done    ☐ driven    ☐ met    ☐ swum    ☐ worked



Listen, check and repeat.

## 2 Look again at the experiences in Exercise 1. Write down what you have/haven't done.

I've worked in a bar. I haven't bought a diamond ring.

## 3 Write questions and ask your partner about the same experiences.

Have you ever worked in a bar?

Yes, I have.